

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF FLORIDA**

**IN RE: COURT OPERATIONS  
UNDER THE EXIGENT  
CIRCUMSTANCES  
CREATED BY COVID-19**

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**Case No. 4:95mc40111**

**ADMINISTRATIVE ORDER**

The Centers for Disease Control and Prevention have warned of the threat represented by the outbreak and spread of coronavirus (COVID-19) in the United States. The World Health Organization labelled COVID-19 a global pandemic and the President of the United States has declared a public health emergency throughout the United States. According to these and other public health experts, social distancing measures and the use of cloth face masks are the most effective way to combat the rapid spread of COVID-19 and prevent illness.

In consideration of the serious health crisis facing the nation from COVID-19 and in an effort to maintain the orderly administration of justice, the Court has determined that it is necessary and in the interest of public safety and justice, to take proactive measures to slow the spread of the virus and protect the health and safety of litigants, counsel, Court staff, grand jurors, petit jurors, witnesses, and the public

by requiring all unvaccinated persons who enter any courthouse within the Northern District of Florida to practice social distancing measures and to wear cloth face masks or other face coverings that cover the person's nose and mouth while in any public or common area within the facility. Consistent with CDC guidance, the court also extends the requirement to wear cloth face masks or other face coverings to all vaccinated persons within facilities located in areas of substantial or high COVID-19 transmission. All entrances and exits, hallways, lobbies, restrooms, elevators, stairwells, jury assembly rooms or other locations used to process prospective jurors, clerk's office intake areas, and other similar areas accessible to the public are considered public or common areas covered by this Order.

Courtrooms, witness rooms, jury deliberation rooms, or other similar spaces used in connection with hearings, trials, or other matters before the Court are not considered common or public spaces and are not covered by this Order. Direction regarding social distancing and the requirement to wear cloth face masks in courtrooms, witness rooms, and jury deliberation rooms, or other spaces used in connection with hearings, trials, or other matters before the Court must be obtained from the presiding judge. Tenant spaces, to include judge's chambers, internal clerk's office space, and other internal tenant spaces that are not accessible to the public, also are not considered common or public spaces and are not covered by this

Order. Direction regarding social distancing and the requirement to wear cloth face masks in these areas must be obtained by the judge, unit executive, manager, or other appropriate agency representative.

The requirements contained within this order apply to all persons entering a court facility, including, but not limited to, litigants, visitors, contractors, attorneys, jurors, witnesses, and employees of the United States. All in-custody defendants must also wear a cloth face mask while being transported to/from the courthouse and while inside the courthouse, except to the extent the presiding judge directs otherwise while the defendant is in the courtroom. Those individuals with a medical condition that precludes them from wearing a face mask and children under the age of two (2) are exempt from the requirement to wear face masks in common or public areas. Although individuals are encouraged to bring their own appropriate cloth face mask for use within the courthouse, if an individual does not have a face mask available, a disposable mask will be provided for their use while visiting or conducting business before the Court.

Effective immediately, this Court's prior administrative order, Doc. 381, entered on May 21, 2021, in case number 4:95-mc-40111, is hereby rescinded. The Court recognizes that this situation continues to evolve and will issue additional

Administrative Orders as necessary based on recommendations from other federal and state government and health officials.

**DONE AND ORDERED** this 29th day of July, 2021.

**s/ Mark E. Walker**  
**Chief United States District Judge**